



# **STS**®

Steam-to-Steam Humidification System

PRODUCT CATALOG



## Chemical-free steam with STS®



plate removed) provides access to the heat

exchanger and evaporating chamber floor.

#### Humidify using an economical energy source

The STS steam-to-steam humidifier creates chemical-free humidification steam while using boiler steam as its energy source. The STS accomplishes this by circulating boiler steam within a heat exchanger, transferring heat to clean fill water and boiling it into chemical-free humidification steam.

#### No direct injection of boiler chemicals

Another way to use boiler steam for humidification is to disperse it directly into the air. However, humidifier owners are finding that chemically treated, boiler generated steam is unsuitable for direct injection humidification. Boiler water is usually treated with anticorrosion chemicals that can contaminate spaces humidified by direct steam injection.

Airborne boiler chemicals have been found to irritate eyes and skin, and to aggravate respiratory disorders. In addition, they accelerate the aging of certain materials like paper and wood, an issue especially relevant to museum owners.

To ensure chemical-free humidification while taking advantage of economical on-site boiler steam consider using an STS steam-to-steam humidifier.

#### Redesigned cover and cleanout plate ease maintenance

The redesigned STS provides improved access for maintenance. The removable cover allows tank access without disconnecting steam dispersion piping from the steam outlet. And the side cleanout plate provides direct access to the heat exchanger.

# Microprocessor control

#### Precise control with Vapor-logic3!

STS features Vapor-logic3, DRI-STEEM's state-of-the-art controller. Vapor-logic3 offers precise and complete humidifier control, and is so easy to use, it practically runs itself!

Many new control capabilities. Key features of this modular controller include:

- PID control provides accurate, responsive and adjustable RH control.
- The temperature sensor enables the controller to hold water at a preset temperature allowing rapid response to a call for humidity
- Data reports help you monitor humidifier performance
- Backlit display is easy to read
- Menus are intuitive and easy to navigate
- Real-time clock allows time-stamped alarm tracking and the ability to program draining for preset times
- LonTalk® interoperability allows communication with a LonTalk building automation system
- Multiple-humidifier control allows control of up to 16 humidifiers with one controller



# Figure 4-1: STS humidifier STS humidifier with H-legs and control cabinet

#### STS features and benefits

#### Reliable performance

- Control to ±3% RH
- Electronically monitored water level ensures safe and reliable operation
- Diagnostic test at unit start-up verifies system performance

#### **Application flexibility**

- Capacity range up to 1600 lbs/hr (726 kg/h) for each unit
- Link multiple units together for increased capacity
- Supports all types of water: tap, softened, reverse osmosis, or deionized; easy to field-convert if water type changes
- Disperses steam through ductwork or directly into a space
- Robust outdoor enclosure available for outdoor operation in any climate

#### Minimal maintenance

- Redesigned cleanout plate provides access to the heat exchanger
- Redesigned cover allows tank access without removing steam dispersion piping
- User-adjustable water skimmer skims off floating minerals
- Use of softened water significantly reduces maintenance requirements
- Constant thermal expansion and contraction of heat exchanger continuously sheds mineral buildup
- Controller-operated drain and flush removes precipitated minerals from evaporating chamber
- End-of-season autodrain minimizes microbial growth

#### Advanced control with Vapor-logic3

- Easy-to-use keypad displays current conditions, alarm log, graphed data and message reminder for tank cleaning based on water usage
- Temperature sensor enables freeze-protection and allows rapid warm-up
- Years of proven performance as a DRI-STEEM controller ensures trouble-free operation
- Cold-snap offset option prevents window condensation
- VAV control option
- Accepts all input signals
- LonTalk interoperability
- Multitank control (not available with LonTalk)

## STS features and benefits

#### **Optional LW417 control**

- The LW417 controller monitors and adjusts water level, controls periodic draining and flushing, allows adjustable skim duration, and automates end-of-season draining
- Available as an option on standard-water models

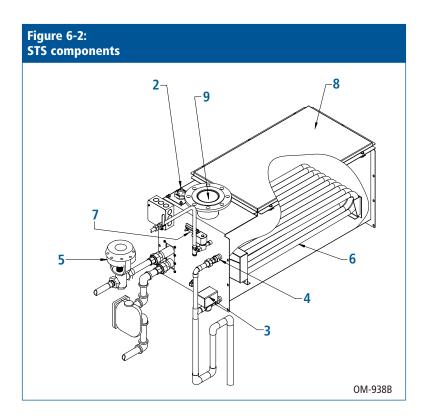
#### **Guaranteed absorption**

- Cataloged and guaranteed steam absorption distances
- Unique tubelets in dispersion tubes eliminate condensate drips
- Published absorption tables for sizing and selecting the correct dispersion option
- Dri-calc\* software available for computer calculation of absorption distances and system selection



### STS components





#### 1. Controller (not shown)

The Vapor-logic3 controller controls all functions of the humidifier (keypad shown in Figure 6-1). The optional LW417 controller controls water levels for tap or softened water systems. See Page 10 for more information.

#### 2. Water level control

Tap or softened water systems control water levels electronically using a three-rod probe (see also Figure 7-1 on the next page). DI/RO water systems control water levels using a float valve (see Figure 7-2 on the next page).

#### 3. Drain

Standard-water models are programmed to automatically drain if there is no call for humidity after a defined time period. DI/RO water models have a manual drain unless ordered with an electric drain to enable automated end of season draining (requires Vapor-logic3 or signal by other).

## STS components

#### 4. Water skimmer/overflow port

In standard water systems, the water skimmer reduces surface minerals in the evaporating chamber. Skimming occurs each time the humidifier fills. The skim time duration is useradjustable. DI/RO water systems do not require skimming. In DI/RO systems, the skimmer port functions as an overflow port.

#### 5. Valve

Upon a call for humidity, the valve allows boiler steam to enter the heat exchanger.

#### 6. Heat exchanger

The heat exchanger transfers energy from boiler steam to the clean fill water in the evaporating chamber, generating steam. The STS is available with either copper or stainless steel heat exchangers.

#### 7. Temperature sensor

This sensor, which is standard on all models with Vapor-logic3, enables:

- · Freeze protection
- Preheating, allowing rapid response to a call for humidity

#### 8. Service access

The redesigned access cover allows periodic inspection and servicing of the evaporating chamber without removing vapor hose or piping. The cleanout plate allows side access to the heat exchanger and tank floor.

#### 9. Steam outlet

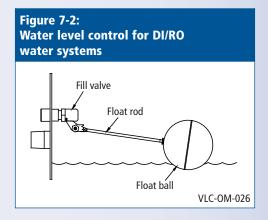
Steam generated in the unit rises and exits through the steam outlet and travels to the dispersion assembly through either vapor hose or piping.

Figure 7-1:
Water level control for standard water systems

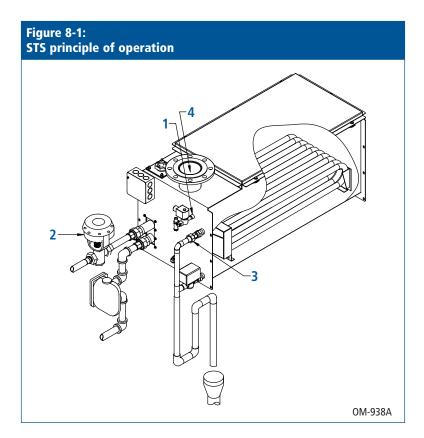
Fill valve closes
Fill valve opens
Low-water cutoff

Systems using tap or softened water control water levels electronically using a three-rod probe. The controller responds with the above actions when the water level reaches each rod.

VLC-OM-030



# STS principle of operation



- **1.** When the system is first activated, the fill valve opens and the evaporating chamber fills with water to the operating level.
- 2. On a call for humidity, boiler steam passes through the valve to the heat exchanger, causing water in the evaporating chamber to boil. The fill valve opens and closes as needed to maintain the operating water level.
- **3.** During refill in standard water systems, a portion of the surface water is skimmed off, carrying away precipitated minerals. (DI/RO systems do not require skimming.)
- **4.** Steam created in the evaporating chamber flows through vapor hose or piping to the dispersion assembly, where it is discharged into the airstream.

## STS control options

#### Accurate, responsive control with Vapor-logic3

Vapor-logic3 provides exceptional functionality, ease of use, and accurate RH control. Standard on all STS models, this controller features:

- **Real-time clock** allows time-stamped alarm tracking and three ways to program drain and flush cycles:
  - 1. Usage (unit drains after a set number of pounds of water have cycled through)
  - 2. Usage and time (unit drains at a preset time after a set number of pounds of water have cycled through)
  - 3. At a preset time
- **Keypad** has a backlit display and features:
  - Intuitive menu-driven access to all system functions
  - Default screen for quick viewing of system status and set points
  - Data reports to track performance and efficiency
  - System diagnostics and alarm tracking for troubleshooting
  - Password protection of setup parameters
  - Easy viewing in low-light environments
  - Three ways to mount the keypad:
    - 1. Hand-held; shipped with a 5' (1.5 m) cable
    - 2. Mounted on the control cabinet
    - 3. Mounted remotely using a standard telephone plate. The keypad can be located up to 500' (152 m; the maximum length of the keypad cable) from the STS.
- **Tank temperature sensor**, mounted on the evaporating chamber, allows Vapor-logic3 to provide:
  - Over-temperature protection
  - Freeze protection
  - Tank preheating, allowing rapid response to a call for humidity

(continued on next page)

The Vapor-logic3 keypad is easy to use and read, and it provides access to all humidifier

functions.

# DI/RO water systems control water level with a float/fill valve

DI/RO humidifiers control water level with a float ball and fill valve (see Page 7). End-of-season draining is performed by manually opening the drain valve, unless the humidifier is ordered with Vapor-logic3, which automates end-of-season draining.

# STS control options (continued)

- PID control provides accurate, responsive, and adjustable relative humidity (RH) control.
- LonTalk interoperability allows communication with a LonTalk building automation system using Standard Network Variable Types (SNVTs). Note that LonTalk interoperability with a building automation system is not available when using multiple humidifier control.
- Multiple-humidifier control allows control of up to 16
  humidifiers with one controller. The primary benefit of
  multiple-humidifier control is expanded capacity without giving
  up consistent humidity control. The Vapor-logic3 controller
  anticipates increased demand and preheats tanks as needed to
  provide a rapid response to demand changes.

#### Optional control for standard water: LW417

The LW417 controller monitors and adjusts water level, controls periodic draining and flushing, allows adjustable skim duration, and automates end-of-season draining. The LW417 has four lights indicating: power, full, ready water, and drain. Dip switches on the control board can be field-set for automatic draining and flushing frequency and skim duration. End-of-season draining is preset to activate after 72 hours without a call for humidity.

## **Drip-free dispersion basics**

#### **Guaranteed absorption distances**

Using data collected in our on-site test lab, we have developed guaranteed steam absorption distances. Performance charts allow you to confidently choose equipment that will accommodate any application.

#### **Dry steam**

Adding humidification to an airstream without creating wetness in the duct system is critical for the maintenance of a healthy environment. Wet areas in ducts are a threat to the health of building occupants since they moisten dust on duct floors, creating ideal breeding grounds for disease-producing microbes. In addition, water accumulating in ducts can drip and cause building damage.

#### Steam escapes drip-free through tubelets

All DRI-STEEM evaporative dispersion tube units discharge steam through thermal-resin tubelets fitted into dispersion tubes. These tubelets extend from the center of the tube, where the steam is driest, through the tube wall, to the duct airstream. In essence, the tubelets provide a temperature-neutral escape tunnel for steam, allowing steam to cross over lower-temperature metal without condensing or dripping. Each tubelet contains a calibrated orifice sized for steam capacity. These tubelets are a DRI-STEEM exclusive, and are essential for drip-free steam dispersion.

#### **Condensate drains away**

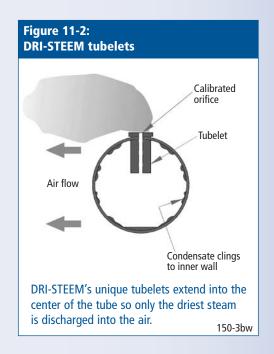
Some condensation is inevitable in steam dispersion, but through careful design, condensate can be controlled and directed away from where it can cause problems.

For example, the Ultra-sorb® dispersion panel has a unique double-header design that uses gravity to remove condensate. Steam enters the supply header, escapes through the tubelets, and condensate drains out the return header. In the Rapid-sorb® dispersion unit, steam enters one end of a single bottom header with velocities carefully managed so that condensate is not pushed out into the air along with the steam, but rather drains out at the opposite end of the header.

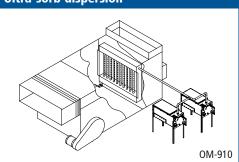
For more information about dispersion units, see Pages 12 and 25-31.

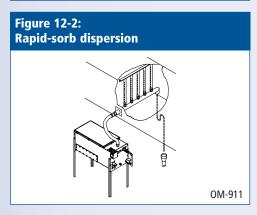
# DRI-STEEM's dispersion tubes are fitted with one or two rows of closely-spaced thermalresin tubelets to evenly disperse steam across

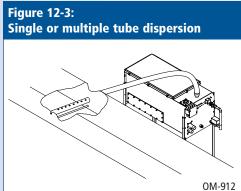
the airstream.

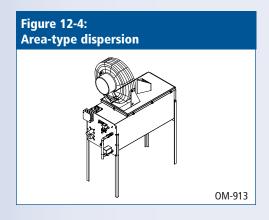


# Figure 12-1: Ultra-sorb dispersion





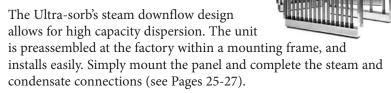




# STS steam dispersion options

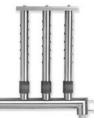
#### **Ultra-sorb**

The multiple-tube Ultra-sorb allows virtually instantaneous steam absorption. The factory-assembled panel can be installed within inches upstream of dampers, coils or elbows without dripping.



#### Rapid-sorb

Rapid-sorb has a single header design with steam flowing up from a bottom header. This design is an excellent choice for medium capacity systems where multiple tubes are needed to handle the load and/or when non-wetting absorption distance is limited. Rapid-sorbs are assembled on-site (see Pages 25 and 28-29).



#### Reduce wasted energy by up to 85% with High-efficiency tubes

DRI-STEEM's PVDF insulated dispersion tubes reduce wasted energy by up to 85% while significantly reducing airstream heat gain and dispersion-generated condensate production. Insulating the dispersion tubes makes more steam available for dispersion, and less is lost to condensate. High-efficiency dispersion tubes are an available option for Ultra-sorb and Rapid-sorb dispersion assemblies.

For more information, see the Highefficiency Tube option brochure, available at www.dristeem.com

#### Single or multiple tubes

Single or multiple dispersion tubes are an excellent choice for lower capacity applications or where there is room for a longer absorption distance (see Pages 25 and 30).



The Area-type™ dispersion unit disperses steam in large open spaces and is commonly used where there are no air-handling ducts. The fan distributes steam quietly and efficiently without introducing water droplets into the air. Area-type is available for all STS models operating at capacities up to 300 lbs/hr (136 kg/h). See Page 31 for more information.

# STS capacities and weights

able 13-1: Output capacities for STS models with copper heat exchangers									
Steam pressure*									
5 psi	34 kPa	10 psi	69 kPa	13 psi	90 kPa	15 psi	103 kPa		
lbs/hr	kg/h	lbs/hr	kg/h	lbs/hr	kg/h	lbs/hr	kg/h		
20	9	70	32	100	45	120	54		
50	23	150	68	200	91	240	109		
100	45	300	136	400	181	480	218		
300	136	580	263	720	327	790	358		
650	295	1275	578	1500	680	1600	726		
	5 psi lbs/hr 20 50 100 300	5 psi         34 kPa           lbs/hr         kg/h           20         9           50         23           100         45           300         136	5 psi         34 kPa         10 psi           lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr           20         9         70           50         23         150           100         45         300           300         136         580	Steam p           5 psi         34 kPa         10 psi         69 kPa           lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr         kg/h           20         9         70         32           50         23         150         68           100         45         300         136           300         136         580         263	Steam pressure*           5 psi         34 kPa         10 psi         69 kPa         13 psi           lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr           20         9         70         32         100           50         23         150         68         200           100         45         300         136         400           300         136         580         263         720	Steam pressure*           5 psi         34 kPa         10 psi         69 kPa         13 psi         90 kPa           lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr         kg/h           20         9         70         32         100         45           50         23         150         68         200         91           100         45         300         136         400         181           300         136         580         263         720         327	Steam pressure*           5 psi         34 kPa         10 psi         69 kPa         13 psi         90 kPa         15 psi           lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr         kg/h         lbs/hr           20         9         70         32         100         45         120           50         23         150         68         200         91         240           100         45         300         136         400         181         480           300         136         580         263         720         327         790		

Table 13-2: Output capaci	Table 13-2: Dutput capacities for STS models with stainless steel heat exchangers										
		Steam pressure*									
STS model number	5 psi	34 kPa	10 psi	69 kPa	13 psi	90 kPa	15 psi	103 kPa			
namber	lbs/hr	kg/h	lbs/hr	kg/h	lbs/hr	kg/h	lbs/hr	kg/h			
255	10	5	25	11	30	14	35	16			
50\$	30	14	55	25	75	34	80	36			
100S	60	27	110	50	140	64	150	68			
2005	150	68	290	132	360	163	390	177			
400SNC**	170	77	392	178	552	250	637	289			
800SNC**	212	96	825	374	1095	497	1223	555			

#### Notes:

\* Steam pressure at connection to the STS steam valve (valve provided by DRI-STEEM)

Steam pressure at connection to the STS steam valve (valve provided by DRI-STEEM)

\*\* SNC = Stainless steel heat exchanger with  $\underline{n}o$  coating. For use with DI/RO water only.

Table 13-3: STS weights				
STS model number	Shipping	g weight	Operating	g weight*
	lbs	kg	lbs	kg
25	95	43	175	79
50	125	57	336	152
100	139	63	350	159
200	245	111	850	386
400	320	145	950	431
800	410	186	1450	658

#### Note:

\* Operating weight does not include weight of interconnecting piping provided by installer.

# Heat exchangers and water type

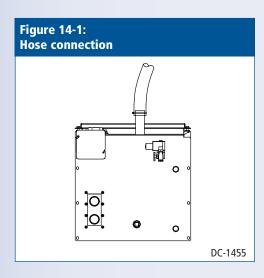
#### Use with standard water:

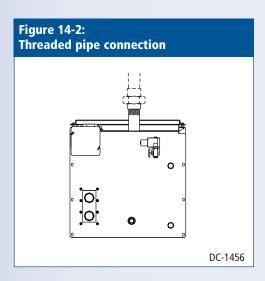
- STS models ending in "C" (copper heat exchangers with a nickel coating)
- STS models ending in "S" (<u>stainless steel</u> heat exchangers with a Teflon coating)

#### Use with DI/RO water:

- STS models ending in "C" (copper heat exchangers with a nickel coating)
- STS models ending in "S" (stainless steel heat exchangers with a Teflon coating)
- STS models ending in "SNC" (stainless steel heat exchangers with no coating)

# STS connections and clearances





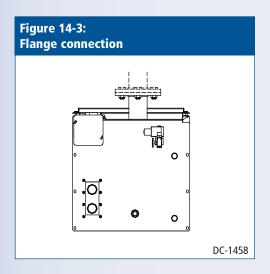
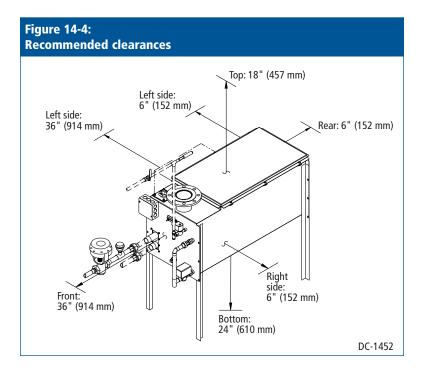
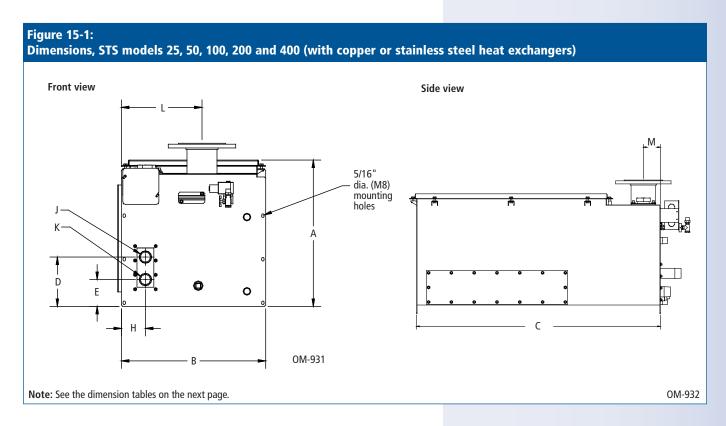


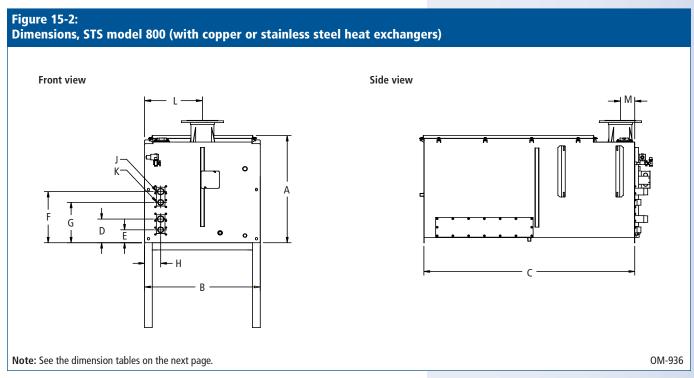
	Table 14-1: Available steam outlet size and type by model									
STS model	Pi threa	pe d size	Hose size			Fla si		Area-type		
number	1½"	2"	1½"	2"	3"	4"	5"	6"	fan	
25	Х	Х	Х	Х					Х	
50	Χ	Χ	Х	Χ	Х				Х	
100	Х	Χ	Х	Χ	Χ	Х			Х	
200		Χ		Χ	Х	Х	Χ	Χ		
400		Χ		Χ	Х	Х	Χ	Χ		
800						Х	Χ	Х		

Table 14-2: STS connection sizes								
Description	Connection size							
Water makeup (fill)	1/4" pipe thread (DN8)							
Drain	3/4" (DN20) for standard water models 25 through 100 (and all DI water models) 1" (DN25) for standard water models 200 through 800							
Steam dispersion outlet	Varies with capacity and dispersion type. To determine outlet size, see Dri-calc or the "Maximum steam carrying capacity and length of interconnecting hose, tubing, and pipe" table in the DRI-STEEM Design Guide.							
Condensate return	3/4" pipe thread (DN20)							
Pressurized steam supply inlet and return outlet	See dimensions tables.							



## STS dimensions





# STS dimensions (continued)

Table 16-1: STS dimensions with copper heat exchangers										
				:	STS mode	l number:	s			
Description	2!	5C	50	C	10	0C	40	0C	800C	
	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm
Height*	19.50	495	19.50	495	19.50	495	19.50	495	29.75	756
Width	14.75	375	14.75	375	19.25	489	30.25	768	30.25	768
Length	23.65	600	39.65	1007	39.65	1007	55.15	1401	55.15	1401
Distance from bottom to supply inlet of first heat exchanger	6.63	168	6.63	168	6.63	168	6.63	168	6.63	168
Distance from bottom to return outlet of first heat exchanger	3.63	92	3.63	92	3.63	92	3.63	92	3.63	92
Distance from bottom to supply inlet of second heat exchanger	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	14.28	363
Distance from bottom to return outlet of second heat exchanger	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	11.24	285
Distance from side to heat exchanger	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83
Pressurized steam supply inlet	¾" pipe thread	DN20	1¼" pipe thread	DN32	1¼" pipe thread	DN32	1½" pipe thread	DN40	1½" pipe thread	DN40
Pressurized steam return outlet	¾" pipe thread	DN20	¾" pipe thread	DN20	1¼" pipe thread	DN32	1¼" pipe thread	DN32	1¼" pipe thread	DN32
Distance from side to steam vapor outlet	6.25	159	8.63	219	9.63	245	13.00	330	13.00	330
	Description  Height* Width Length Distance from bottom to supply inlet of first heat exchanger Distance from bottom to return outlet of first heat exchanger Distance from bottom to supply inlet of second heat exchanger Distance from bottom to return outlet of second heat exchanger Distance from bottom to return outlet of second heat exchanger Pressurized steam supply inlet Pressurized steam return outlet	Description  2! inches Height* 19.50 Width 14.75 Length 23.65 Distance from bottom to supply inlet of first heat exchanger 6.63 Distance from bottom to return outlet of first heat exchanger 3.63 Distance from bottom to supply inlet of second heat exchanger — Distance from bottom to return outlet of second heat exchanger — Distance from side to heat exchanger 3.25 Pressurized steam supply inlet Pressurized steam return outlet of second heat exchanger 3.25	Description  25C inches mm  Height* 19.50 495 Width 14.75 375 Length 23.65 600 Distance from bottom to supply inlet of first heat exchanger 6.63 168 Distance from bottom to return outlet of first heat exchanger 3.63 92 Distance from bottom to supply inlet of second heat exchanger — — Distance from bottom to return outlet of second heat exchanger — Distance from side to heat exchanger 3.25 83 Pressurized steam supply inlet  Pressurized steam return outlet  #" pipe thread  #" pipe thread  DN20	Description   25C   50	Description   25C   50C	STS mode   STS mode   STS mode   Description   25C   50C   10	STS model numbers   NEST model numbers   NES	STS model numbers   STS	STS model numbers   NTS	STS model numbers   NTS model numbers   STS model numbers   NTS model numbers   NTS model numbers   STS model numbers   NTS model numbers   STS model numbers   NTS number   STS model numbers   STS model numbers   STS

2.25

57 2.75 70 3.75

3.75

95

2.50

M Distance from front to steam vapor outlet

	Table 16-2: STS dimensions with stainless steel heat exchangers												
							STS mode	l numbers					
	Description	2!	5S	50	OS	10	0S	2005		400SNC		800SNC	
		inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm
Α	Height*	19.50	495	19.50	495	19.50	495	19.50	495	19.50	495	29.75	756
В	Width	14.75	375	14.75	375	19.25	489	30.25	768	30.25	768	30.25	768
С	Length	23.65	600	39.65	1007	39.65	1007	55.15	1401	55.15	1401	55.15	1401
D	Distance from bottom to supply inlet of first heat exchanger	6.85	174	6.85	174	6.85	174	6.85	174	6.85	174	6.85	174
E	Distance from bottom to return outlet of first heat exchanger	3.35	85	3.35	85	3.35	85	3.35	85	3.35	85	3.35	85
F	Distance from bottom to supply inlet of second heat exchanger	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	14.5	368
G	Distance from bottom to return outlet of second heat exchanger	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	11.0	279
Н	Distance from side to heat exchanger	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83	3.25	83
J	Pressurized steam supply inlet	¾" pipe thread	DN20	1" pipe thread	DN25	1" pipe thread	DN25	1½" pipe thread	DN40	1½" pipe thread	DN40	1½" pipe thread	DN40
K	Pressurized steam return outlet	¾" pipe thread	DN20	¾" pipe thread	DN20	¾" pipe thread	DN20	¾" pipe thread	DN20	¾" pipe thread	DN20	¾" pipe thread	DN20
L	Distance from side to steam vapor outlet	6.25	159	8.63	219	9.63	245	13.00	330	13.00	330	13.00	330
М	Distance from front to steam vapor outlet	2.50	64	2.25	57	2.75	70	3.75	95	3.75	95	3.75	95

Notes:
\* Add 23.5" (597 mm) to overall height when STS is mounted on four support legs.
\* Add 22.5" (572 mm) to overall height when STS is mounted on two H-legs.

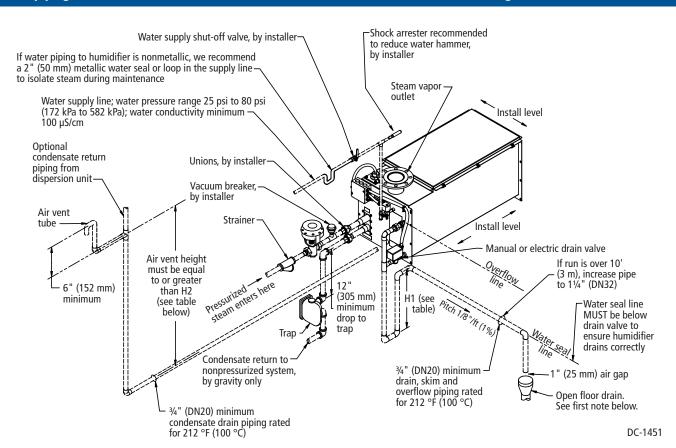
Notes:

\* Add 23.5" (597 mm) to overall height when STS is mounted on four support legs.

\* Add 22.5" (572 mm) to overall height when STS is mounted on two H-legs.

# STS piping (standard water, one heat exchanger)

Figure 17-1: Field piping overview for STS models 25, 50, 100, 200, 400 (models with one heat exchanger)



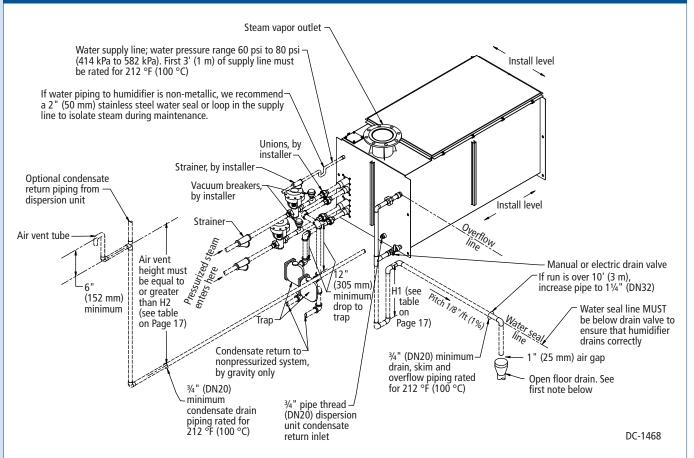
#### Figure 17-1 notes:

- Locate air gap only in spaces with adequate temperature and air movement to absorb flash steam; otherwise, condensation may form on nearby surfaces. Refer to governing codes for drain pipe size and maximum discharge water temperature.
- Offset humidifier from floor drain to prevent flash steam from rising into the humidifier.
- Dashed lines indicate provided by installer.
- The water supply inlet is more than 1" (25 mm) above the skim/ overflow port, eliminating the possibility of backflow or siphoning from the tank. No additional backflow prevention is required; however, governing codes prevail.
- Damage caused by chloride corrosion is not covered by your DRI-STEEM warranty.
- See the next page for recommended water supply piping for a DI/RO system or for piping a system with two heat exchangers.

Height	Table 17-1: Heights required to overcome humidifier internal pressure (H1, H2)										
			r seal t (H1)	Ai	ir vent h	eight (H	2)				
Unit o	utput	STS m	odels		STS m	odels					
		All			50, 00, 400	800					
lbs/hr	kg/h	inches	mm	inches	mm	inches	mm				
≤ 138	≤ 62	12	305	27	686	_	_				
139–183	63–83	15	381	30	762	_	_				
> 183	> 83	18	457	33	838	42.25	1073				

# STS-DI piping (DI water, two heat exchangers)

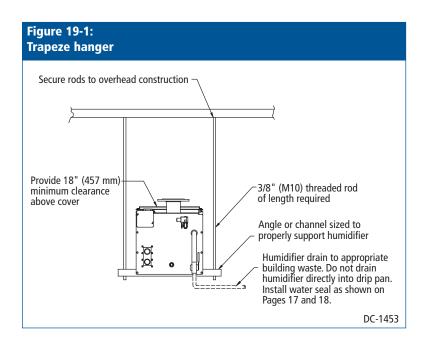
Figure 18-1: Field piping overview for STS-DI 800 (DI water model with two heat exchangers)

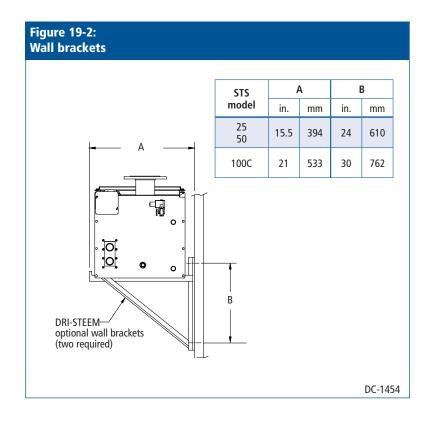


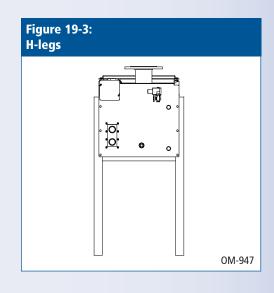
#### Notes:

- Locate air gap only in spaces with adequate temperature and air movement to absorb flash steam; otherwise, condensation may form on nearby surfaces. Refer to governing codes for drain pipe size and maximum discharge water temperature.
- Offset humidifier from floor drain to prevent flash steam from rising into the humidifier.
- Dashed lines indicate provided by installer.
- The water supply inlet is more than 1" (25 mm) above the skim/overflow port, eliminating the possibility of backflow or siphoning from the tank. No additional backflow prevention is required; however, governing codes prevail.
- STS-DI model 800 requires supply line water pressure to be between 60 psi and 80 psi (414 kPa and 552 kPa). An optional fill assembly for these models is available for water pressures between 25 psi and 80 psi (172 kPa and 552 kPa). All other STS models operate with water pressure between 25 psi and 80 psi (172 kPa and 552 kPa).
- Damage caused by chloride corrosion is not covered by your DRI-STEEM warranty.
- See the previous page for recommended water supply piping for a standard water system or for piping a system with one heat exchanger.

# STS mounting







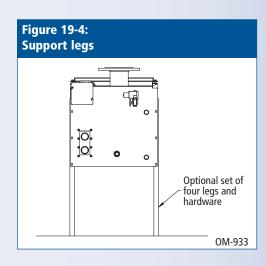
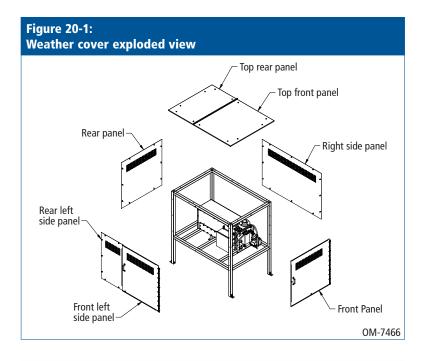


Table 19-1: Mounting options by model									
		STS/STS-E	OI models						
Mounting method	25, 50	), 100	200, 400, 800						
	Standard	Optional	Standard	Optional					
Trapeze	х								
H-legs			Х						
Support legs		х							
Wall brackets		Х							

#### STS weather cover

#### **Optional STS weather cover**

The optional weather cover is water-resistant and designed to protect an STS unit from rain and sun. The STS weather cover has been tested and approved by ETL Testing Laboratories, Inc., and is listed to UL Standard 1995 and certified to CAN/CSA Standard C22.2 No. 236.



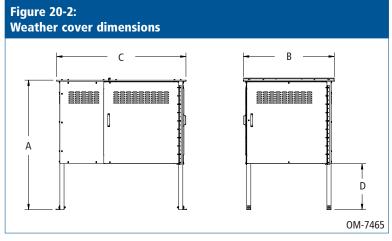


	Table 20-2: Weather cover dimensions									
Letter	Description	STS 25	to 100	STS 200 to 800						
		inches	mm	inches	mm					
А	Height	62	1575	66	1676					
В	Length	43.5	1105	53	1346					
С	Width	62	1575	78.25	1988					
D	Distance from bottom	22	559	22	559					

Table 20-1: Weather cover weights								
Weather cover size	lbs	kg						
STS 25 to 100	425	193						
STS 200 to 800	550	250						

#### STS outdoor enclosure overview

#### Outdoor enclosure expands application flexibility

Outdoor humidifier operation in any climate is now possible with the DRI-STEEM® outdoor enclosure. This prepackaged, factory-assembled unit ships complete to the job site, ready for easy-to-connect water, electrical or steam field connections to the preinstalled humidifier inside. With a variety of available mounting options — curb, legs, or flush — installation is a snap.

#### **Outdoor enclosure features**

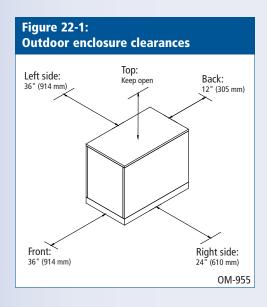
- **Install on the ground or on the roof.** Outdoor enclosures are ideal for facilities that have limited interior space.
- Factory constructed and assembled. The outdoor enclosure is shipped complete with your humidifier preinstalled and tested. Humidifiers are prepiped within the enclosure with an integral water seal and are ready for quick connection to water, steam and electricity.
- **Certified, tested and proven.** In-house testing and numerous successful installations have proven that the outdoor enclosure provides reliable operation under extreme conditions.
- Easy access for service. Steel enclosure doors provide full access to all internal components. The doors feature stainless steel hinges and latches operable from both the exterior and interior of the unit.
- Protects in cold and hot climates. To ensure complete safety and operation in all climates, the outdoor enclosure has supplemental heating and ventilating systems that automatically maintain required operation conditions. DRI-STEEM humidifiers housed in outdoor enclosures operate properly when outdoor temperatures range from -40 °F to 122 °F (-40 °C to 50 °C).
- Robust design. The outdoor enclosure is ruggedly built to completely protect internal components. The enclosure is constructed of heavy-duty galvanized steel and is fully insulated. Gaskets on doors ensure a tight seal.

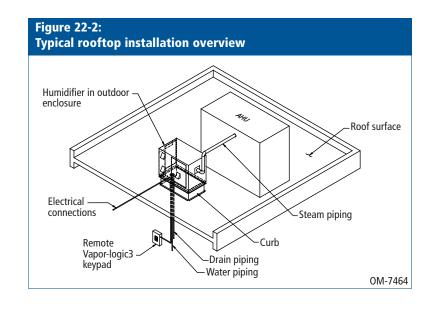
#### Figure 21-1: Outdoor enclosure

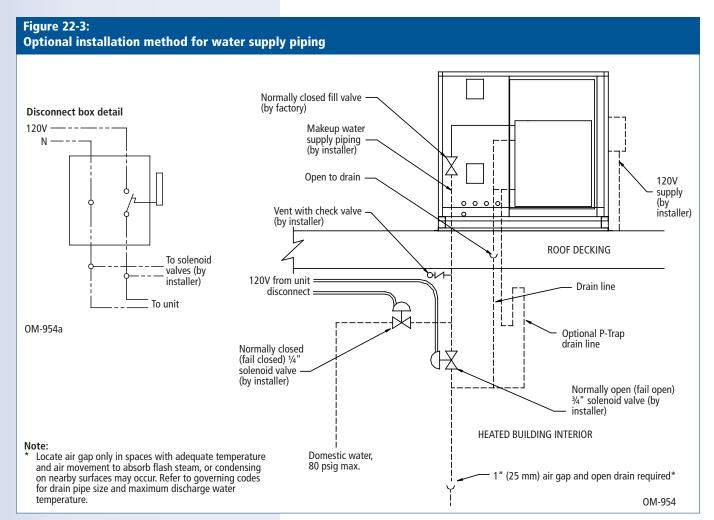


Now you can install an STS humidifier virtually anywhere with our enclosure for outdoor humidifier mounting. This prepackaged, factory-installed unit ships complete to the job site, ready for easy-to-connect water and electrical connections.

#### STS outdoor enclosure

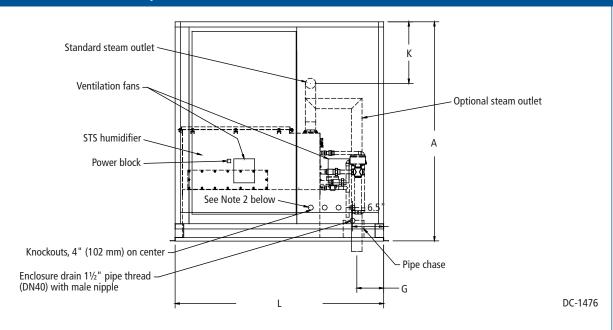






#### STS outdoor enclosure

Figure 23-1:
Outdoor enclosure with standard or optional steam outlet, elevation view



#### Notes:

- 1. The outdoor enclosure has two available steam distribution configurations. The standard configuration has a steam outlet on the right side of the outdoor enclosure for connecting to steam dispersion unit piping. The optional internal steam distribution configuration routes steam within the outdoor enclosure and down through the enclosure pipe chase into a building.
- 2. There are four knockouts located on the right and left side of the enclosure. Knockout sizes are 1½" (hole dia. 50 mm) for STS models 25-100, and 2" (hole dia. 63.5 mm) for STS models 200-800. Run the electrical power into the enclosure at these knockouts.
- 3. All piping from the STS unit to the steam outlet is stainless steel pipe. Depending on the application, interconnecting piping from the steam outlet to the dispersion assembly can be tubing, pipe or DRI-STEEM vapor hose.
- 4. Install a riser trap in the branch line leading to the humidifier.
- 5. The preferred location for the STS steam control valve is inside the outdoor enclosure. If one of these valves must be located inside the building, it must be located within 6' (1.8 m) of the humidifier to reduce pressure drop.
- 6. See the dimensions table on the next page.

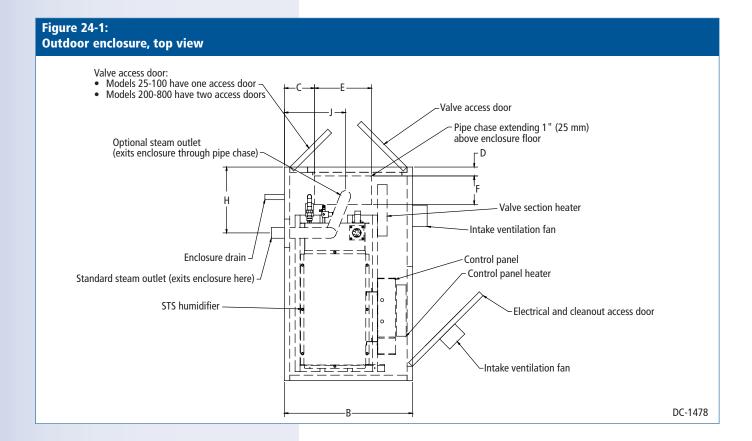
Table 23-1: Outdoor enclosure weights									
STS or STS-DI	Outdoor shipping	enclosure weight*	Outdoor enclosure operating weight*						
model number	lbs	kg	lbs	kg					
STS-25	600	272	680	308					
STS-50	625	284	840	381					
STS-100	640	290	860	390					
STS-200	1050	476	1650	748					
STS-400	1125	510	1450	794					
STS-800	1225	556	2250	1021					
Note: * Includes humid	ifier								

Table 23-2: Outdoor enclosure connection sizes								
Description	STS or STS-DI model number							
Description	25-100	200-800						
Water makeup (fill)	¼" pipe thread (DN8)	¼" pipe thread (DN8)						
Drain	³⁄4" (DN20) 1" (DN25							
Condensate return	3/4" pipe thread (DN20) 3/4" pipe thr (DN20)							
Steam outlet	See Page 14							

# STS outdoor enclosure (continued)

Table 24-1: Outdoor enclosure dimensions*									
		STS or STS-DI model number							
Item	Description	25-	100	200-	-800				
		inches	mm	inches	mm				
А	Enclosure height	56.00	1422	66.00	1676				
В	Enclosure width	36.00	914	46.00	1168				
С	Dina shasa nasitian	4.50		4.50	114				
D	Pipe chase position	2.00	57	3.50	89				
E	Dina shasa sina	20.00	508	32.00	312				
F	Pipe chase size	8.00	203	10.00	254				
G		6.00	152	8.50	216				
Н	Steam nine nosition	18.63	473	22.00	559				
J	Steam pipe position	14.50	368	20.50	521				
K		12.25	311	11.00	279				
L	Enclosure length	60.00	1524	78.00	1981				
Note:									

<sup>\*</sup> See drawings on this and the previous page.



# Calculating absorption distances

#### Sample exercise

To learn more about how to specify a dispersion unit based on absorption non-wetting distance, read the sample problem below. For purposes of this sample problem, assume you have chosen to use Ultra-sorb units because you want pre-assembled panels.

Assume the entering air is 20% RH, and the leaving air needs to be 70% RH. Design for a non-wetting distance of 24" (610 mm) maximum.

#### Solution

Refer to the graph on Page 26: Ultra-sorb non-wetting distances. Find 20% entering RH. Proceed vertically until you intersect the 70% leaving RH line. Draw a line horizontally from that point to the right to see that for 24" (610 mm) of non-wetting distance, 6" (152 mm) tube spacing would be the closest match.

#### **Verify capacity**

From Table 26-1: Ultra-sorb tube spacing and capacity on Page 26, note that for 6" (152 mm) spacing, maximum capacity is 18 lbs/hr/ft² (88 kg/h/m²). Multiply this value by the active face area of the Ultra-sorb to determine if the unit will produce adequate output capacity. If the capacity is inadequate, go to the next smaller tube spacing.

#### Steam absorption considerations

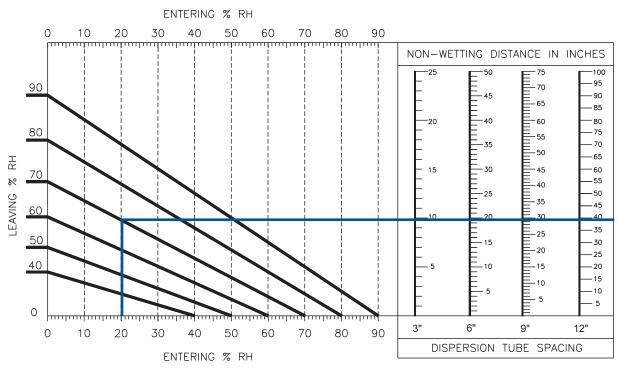
- 1. Non-wetting distance is the dimension downstream from the leaving side of the steam dispersion assembly to the point where wetting will not occur, although wisps of steam may be present. Solid objects at duct air temperature, such as coils, dampers, fans, etc., downstream of this dimension will remain dry.
- 2. **CAUTION!** Non-wetting distances described in this catalog do not apply when installing a steam dispersion assembly upstream of filter media. If you need to install a steam dispersion assembly upstream of filter media, consult your representative or DRI-STEEM directly for special recommendations.
- 3. Note that the rise ( $\Delta$ ) in RH (the difference between entering and leaving RH) has a direct bearing on the non-wetting distance. As the rise increases, more vapor needs to be dispersed into the air, and thus the non-wetting distance increases.
- 4. Uneven airflow over the cross-section of a dispersion assembly can result in nonuniform mixing of steam with air which, in turn, will adversely affect the non-wetting distance.

#### Notes:

- Final equipment selection should account for condensate loss. See the DRI-STEEM Design Guide for steam loss tables.
- Dispersion assembly should accommodate maximum output capacity of humidifier.

# Ultra-sorb dispersion

Figure 26-1: Ultra-sorb non-wetting distances



Note:

The above data applies to all air velocities up to 1,500 fpm (7.6 m/s), and is based on air leaving the zone of humidification at conditions of 55 °F (13 °C) and the stated % RH. The blue lines in the graph refer to the sample exercise described on Page 25.

Table 26-1: Ultra-sorb tube spacing and capacity								
Tube spacing Maximum capacity								
inches	mm	lbs/hr/ft²	kg/h/m²					
3	76	36	175					
6	152	18	88					
9	229	12	59					
12	305	9	44					

#### Note:

The above steam flow capacity data is based on pounds (kg) of steam per hour per square foot (meter) of face area, exclusive of headers, at various tube spacings.

# Ultra-sorb dimensions

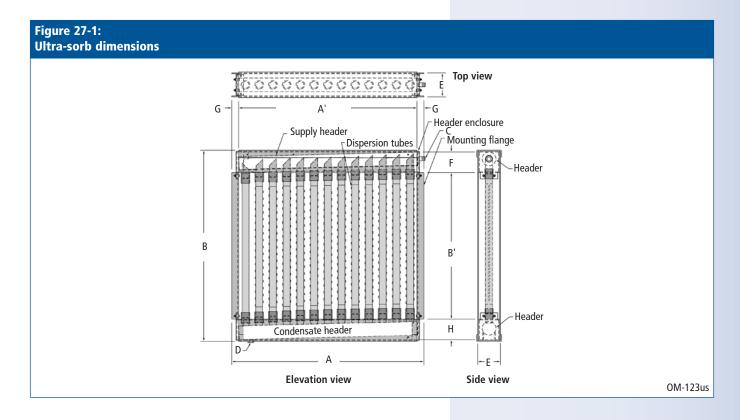


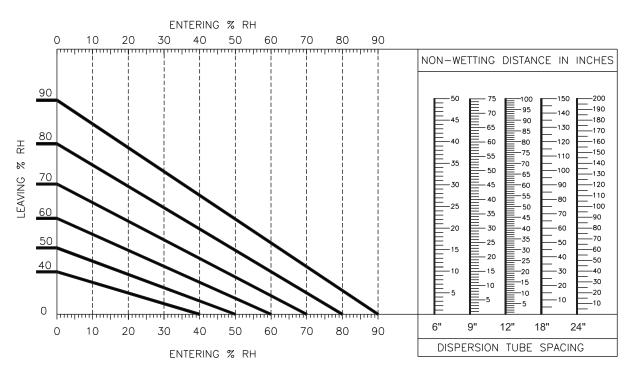
Table 27-1 Ultra-sorb	: dimensions							
Dimension	Description Inches (mm)							
А	Overall width	15" (381) minimum to 147" (3734) maximum in 1" (25) increments						
A'	Face width	12" (305) minimum to 144" (3658) maximum in 1" (25) increments						
В	Overall height	21" (533) minimum to 156" (3962) maximum in 1" (25) increments						
B'	Face height	12" (305) minimum to 144" (3658) maximum in 1" (25) increments						
С	Steam inlet diameter	Determined by maximum capacity						
D	Condensate drain	3/4" pipe thread (DN20)						
Е	Header enclosure (front to back)	For 3" (76) and 4" (102) headers, E = 5" (127); for 5" (127) header, E = 6" (152); for 6" (152) header, E = 7" (178)						
F	Header enclosure (top to bottom)	For 3" (76) header F = 4.5" (114); for 4" (102) header, F = 5.5" (140); for 5" (127) header, F = 6.5" (165); for 6" (152) header F = 7.5" (191)						
G	Flange	1.5" (38)						
Н	Condensate header enclosure	4.5" (114)						
Notes:	Condensate neader enclosure	4.3 (1.17)						

#### Notes:

- Header diameter varies with capacity.
  Dimensions and specifications subject to change without notice.

# Rapid-sorb dispersion

Figure 28-1: Rapid-sorb non-wetting distances



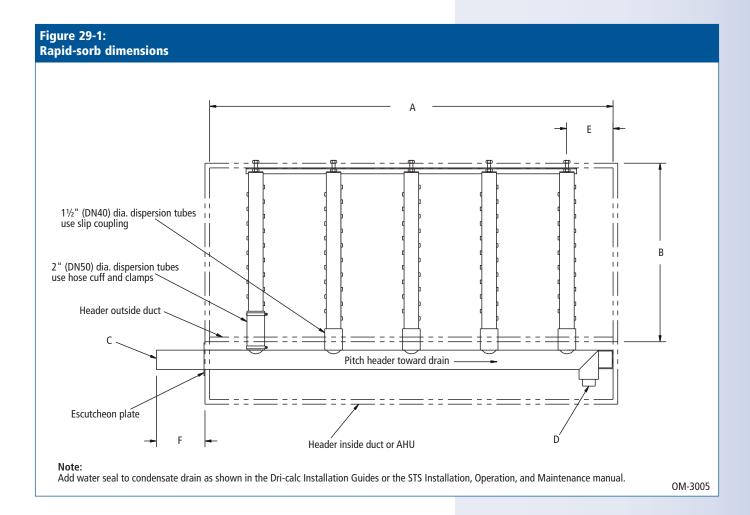
The above data applies to all air velocities up to 1,500 fpm (7.6 m/s), and is based on air leaving the zone of humidification at conditions of 55 °F (13 °C) and

Table 28-1: Rapid-sorb header capacities								
Header capacity Header diameter								
lbs/hr	kg/h	inches	DN					
≤250	≤113	2	50					
251-500	251-500 114-227		80					
501-800	228-363	4	100					

Table 28-2: Rapid-sorb dispersion tube capacities*									
Tube capacity Tube diameter									
lbs/hr	kg/h	inches	DN						
≤35	≤16	1½	40						
36-70	17-32	2	50						
Note:	1		1						

<sup>\*</sup> If duct height is <15" (381 mm), tube quantities may need to increase to compensate for reduced capacity of short tubes. Consult DRI-STEEM or see Dri-calc for the correct calculation.

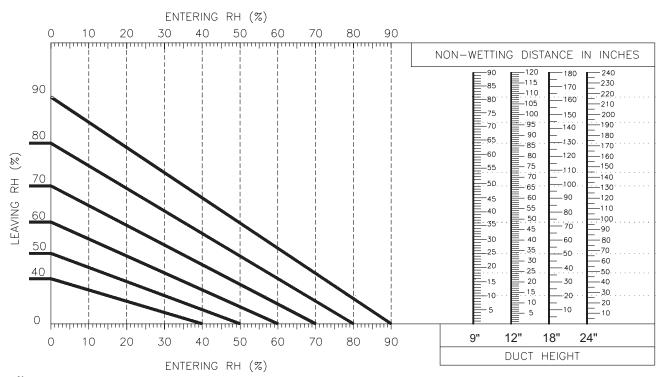
# Rapid-sorb dimensions



Dimension	Description	Inches (mm)
А	Face width	12" (305) minimum to 120" (3048) maximum in 1" (25) increments
В	Face height	12" (305) minimum to 120" (3048) maximum in 1" (25) increments
С	Steam inlet	Determined by supply steam pressure
D	Condensate drain	3/4" pipe thread (DN20)
E	Distance from tube center to inside of duct or AHU wall	4.5" (114) minimum
F	Distance from outside of duct or AHU wall to end of Rapid-sorb leader	4.5" (114) minimum

# Single tube dispersion

Figure 30-1: Single tube non-wetting distances

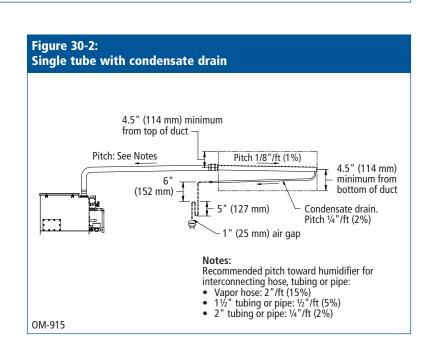


Note:

The above data applies to all air velocities up to 1,500 fpm (7.6 m/s), and is based on air leaving the zone of humidification at conditions of 55  $^{\circ}$ F (13  $^{\circ}$ C) and the stated  $^{\circ}$ RH.

Table 30-1:
Capacities for single tube with condensate drain

Tube	size	Capacity				
inches	DN	lbs/hr	kg/h			
1½	40	56.8	25.8			
2	50	85.2	38.6			



# Area-type dispersion

	Table 31-1: Area-type (evaporative steam) minimum non-wetting distances*																		
			60 °F (16 °C)																
	imum capacity			30%	6 RH					40%	6 RH			50% RH					
		Ri	se	Spr	ead	Thr	ow	Rise Spread		Throw		Ri	se	Spread		Throw			
lbs/hr	kg/h	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m
50	20	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	6.0	1.8	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	6.0	1.8	1.0	0.3	2.5	0.8	6.0	1.8
75	34	3.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	3.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	3.0	0.9	4.0	1.2	8.0	2.4
100	45	4.0	1.2	4.0	1.2	10.0	3.1	4.0	1.2	4.0	1.2	10.0	3.1	4.0	1.2	5.0	1.5	10.0	3.1
150	68	6.0	1.8	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7	6.0	1.8	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7	6.0	1.8	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7
200	90	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	13.0	4.0	8.0	2.4	7.0	2.1	14.0	4.3	8.0	2.4	7.0	2.1	14.0	4.3
225	102	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	13.0	4.0	8.0	2.4	7.0	2.1	14.0	4.3	8.0	2.4	7.0	2.1	14.0	4.3
250	110	8.0	2.4	8.0	2.4	15.0	4.6	9.0	2.7	9.0	2.7	16.0	4.9	9.0	2.7	9.0	2.7	16.0	4.9
285	130	9.0	2.7	9.0	2.7	17.0	5.2	10.0	3.1	10.0	3.1	18.0	5.5	10.0	3.1	10.0	3.1	18.0	5.5
300	136	9.0	2.7	9.0	2.7	17.0	5.2	10.0	3.1	10.0	3.1	18.0	5.5	10.0	3.1	10.0	3.1	18.0	5.5
										70 °F	(21 °C)								
	imum capacity			30%	6 RH			40% RH				50% RH							
		Ri	se	Spr	ead	Thr	ow	Ri	se	Spr	ead	Thr	ow	Ri	se	Spr	ead	Thr	ow
lbs/hr	kg/h	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m	ft	m
50	20	1.0	0.3	1.5	0.5	4.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	4.0	1.2	1.0	0.3	2.0	0.6	4.0	1.2
75	34	2.0	0.6	2.0	0.6	6.0	1.8	2.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	6.0	1.8	2.0	0.6	2.5	0.8	6.0	1.8
100	45	3.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	3.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	8.0	2.4	3.0	0.9	3.0	0.9	8.0	2.4
150	68	4.0	1.2	4.0	1.2	10.0	3.1	4.0	1.2	4.0	1.2	11.0	3.4	4.0	1.2	4.0	1.2	11.0	3.4
200	90	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	11.0	3.4	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7
225	102	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	11.0	3.4	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7	5.0	1.5	5.0	1.5	12.0	3.7
250	110	6.0	1.8	6.0	1.8	12.0	3.7	6.0	1.8	6.0	1.8	13.0	4.0	6.0	1.8	6.0	1.8	14.0	4.3
285	130	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	14.0	4.3	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	15.0	4.6	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	16.0	4.9
300	136	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	14.0	4.3	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	15.0	4.6	7.0	2.1	7.0	2.1	16.0	4.9

Notes:

\* With fan on high speed
Rise: Minimum non-wetting height above the steam chute
Spread: Minimum non-wetting width from the steam chute
Throw: Minimum non-wetting horizontal distance from the steam chute

Table 31-2: Area-type electric fan specifications*							
Motor	120 V, 50/60 Hz						
Blade diameter	18" (457 mm)						
Speeds	3						
Control	Rotary switch						
cfm (high speed)	3190						
m³/s (high speed)	1.51						
rpm (high speed)	1500						
Amps (high speed)	1.52						



#### STS accessories

#### Expect quality from the industry leader

For more than 40 years, DRI-STEEM has been leading the industry with creative and reliable humidification solutions. Our focus on quality is evident in the construction of the STS, which features cleanable, stainless steel construction, and an industry-leading Two-year Limited Warranty.

For more information www.dristeem.com sales@dristeem.com

For current product information, please see the literature section of our web site.

#### **DRI-STEEM Corporation**

An ISO 9001:2000 certified corporation

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#### STS outdoor enclosure

Now you can install an STS humidifier virtually anywhere with our enclosure for outdoor humidifier mounting. This prepackaged, factory-installed unit ships complete to the job site, ready for easy-toconnect water and electrical connections.



#### Drane-kooler water tempering device

Cool discharged hot water to 140 °F (60 °C), meet governing code requirements for discharge water temperature, and prevent damage to PVC drain piping by using Drane-kooler<sup>™</sup>. See our Drane-kooler catalog for more information.



#### Let Dri-calc do the heavy calculating!

DRI-STEEM's exclusive software, Dri-calc, is a user-friendly software program designed to save engineering time. The software sizes loads, selects



equipment, writes specifications, generates as-configured installation guides, and creates equipment schedules for DRI-STEEM products. It also includes a library of technical documents. Request a free copy of Dri-calc at our web site, www.dristeem.com.

Your DRI-STEEM representative is:

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